

# AUTOMATED NORMALIZATION AND CORRELATION OF MOBILE PHONE EXTRACTIONS USING THE STANDARD CASE

# PHONE DATA

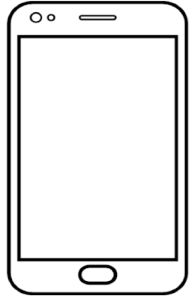
## Data **sources**

- Call Detail Records (CDR), extractions, wiretaps, ...
- Complementarity

## Interest in **criminal investigations**

- Reconstruction of criminal events and activities
- Identify and locate targeted individuals
- Can contain traces of illegal activity

→ Analysis aims to provide support for the investigation and to help with decision making.



Volume growing

Variety of data  
and technology

Frequent changes  
of apps & devices

Connections with  
other devices

Rapid evolution  
of technology

### Extraction tools

Different software with  
different data models

Updates to data models

Proprietary systems

### Extracted data

Variations in content  
due to different  
capabilities of tools

Variations in formats

Variations in data  
Representation

### Analysis systems

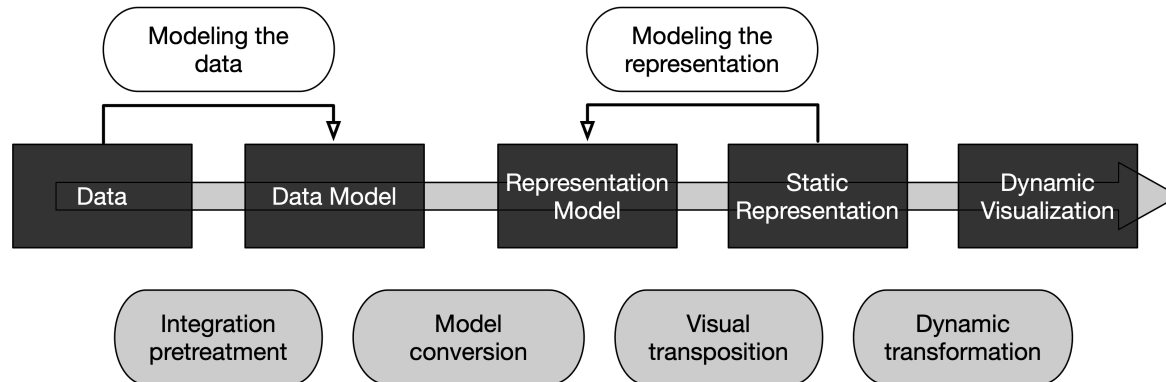
Different software with  
different data models

Variations in formats

Updates to data models

# PROPOSED SOLUTION

→ Implement a structured method to the analysis of communication data extracted from mobile phones, using the standard CASE.



# CASE

- Ontology-based **standard** for the **representation** of digital evidence
- Allows for **correlation** and **combination** of different data sources
- Destined for **criminal investigations**

# CASE “ENTITIES”

```
2761     {
2762         "@id": "Account-522b7628-7fe7-11e9-b2b4-0c4de9c21b53",
2763         "@type": "Trace",
2764         "propertyBundle": [
2765             {
2766                 "@type": "Account",
2767                 "accountIdentifier": "identifiant example"
2768             },
2769             {
2770                 "@type": "ApplicationAccount",
2771                 "application": "Application-528e17e2-7fe7-11e9-b2b4-0c4de9c21b53"
2772             },
2773             {
2774                 "@type": "DigitalAccount",
2775                 "displayName": "username example"
2776             }
2777         ]
2778     },
```

# IDENTIFYING AND LOCATING TARGET DATA

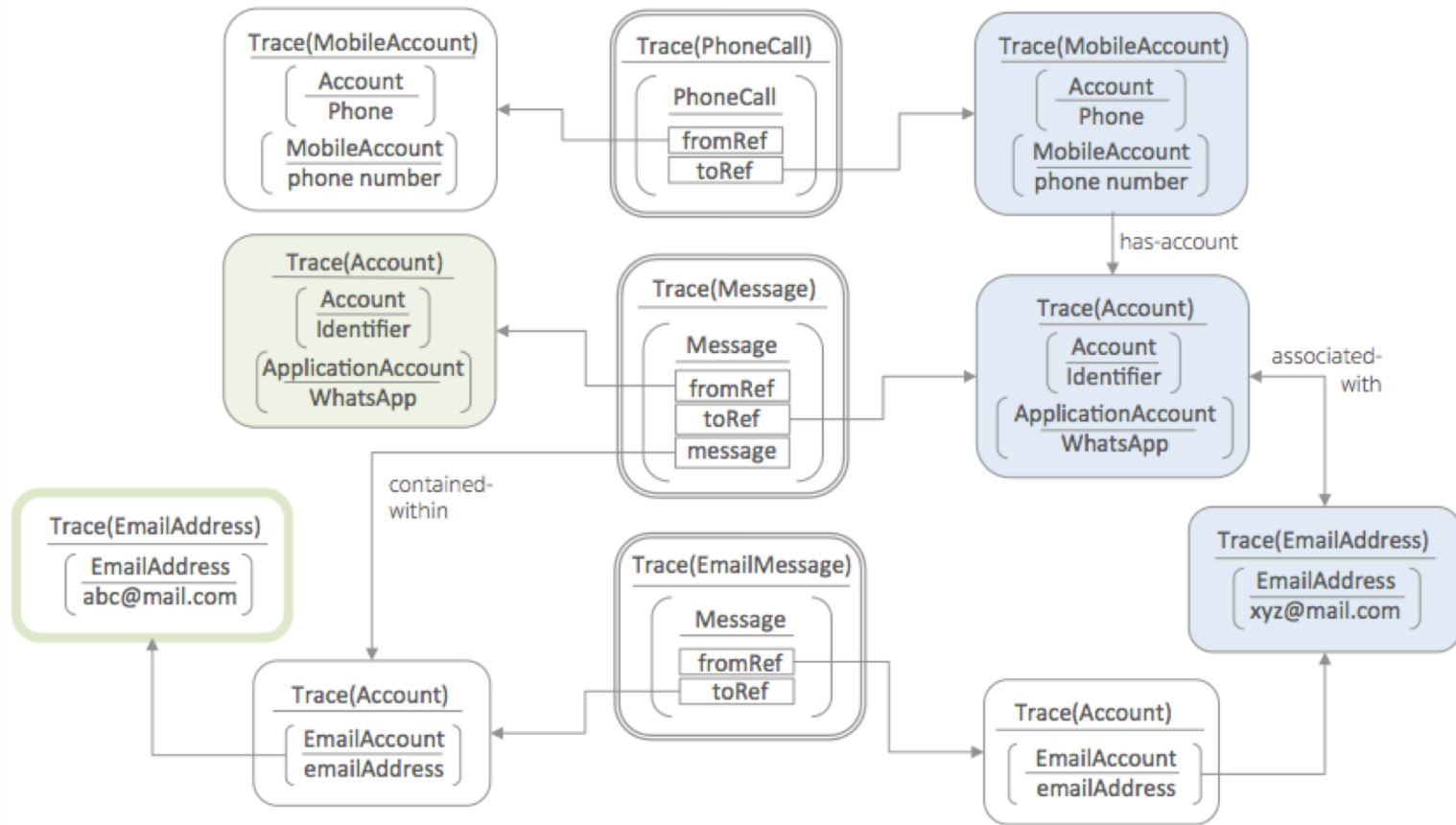
- Communication data
- Identifiers (phone numbers, email addresses, etc.)
- Temporal indicators (timestamps, etc.)
- Spatial indicators (GPS coordinates, addresses, etc.)

# DATA

- Representation of communications
  - Indication of only one party
  - Different attributes
- Differences in format of identifiers (e.g. phone numbers, email addresses) and other information (timestamps)
- Duplicates
- Incomplete or encrypted data
- Missing links between entities (e.g. WhatsApp vs phone number)

# MAPPING / MODELLING THE DATA

- Represent information with CASE vocabulary
  - Information present in extracted data
  - Link information inferred from the extracted data
- Create CASE objects and relationships between them



# TRANSLATION OF DATA

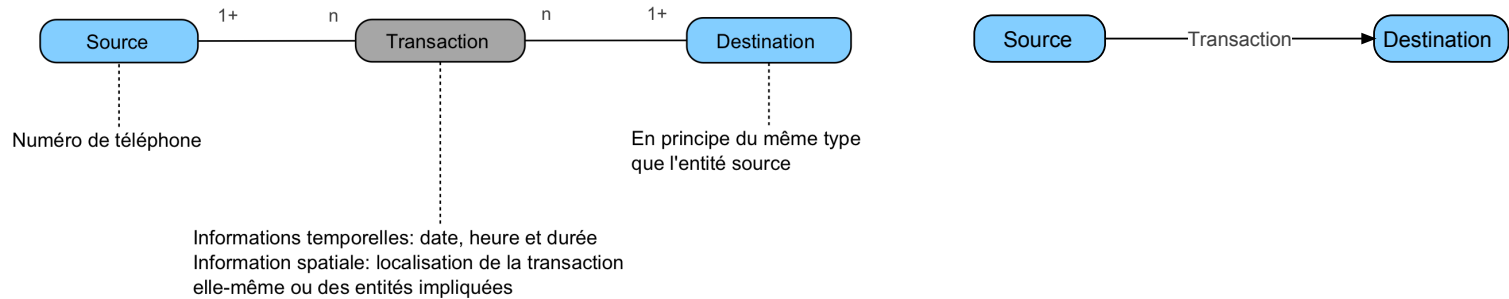
## Elaboration of python scripts

- Normalization and correlation of data
- Establishment of inferred relationships
- JSON output (translated data)



# REPRESENTATION MODEL

- Communication data is usually represented as “transaction”



- Concept can be applied to all types of communication data

# TRANSACTION OUTPUT

- Combined communications
- Chosen and normalized identifiers
- Common and specific attributes
- CSV

**type | uuid | type(pb) | Timestamp | fromRef | toRef |  
duration | message | application | latitude | longitude**

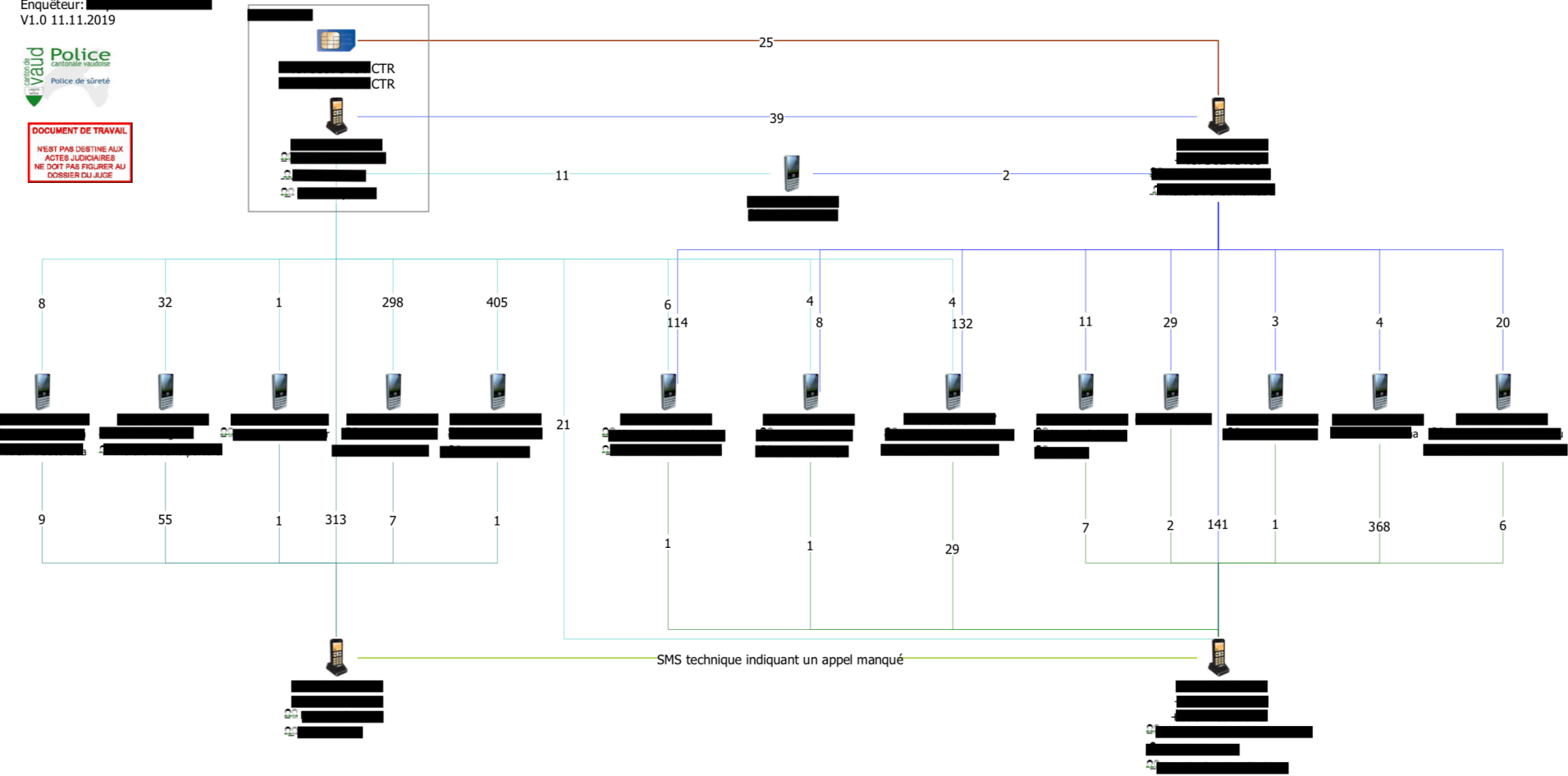
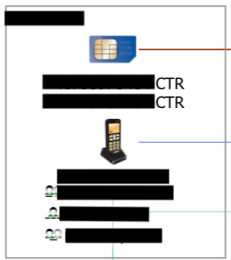
# Série de cambrillages OP [REDACTED]

Schéma relationnel quantitatif produit sur la base de données téléphoniques

Auteur: DAF  
 Enquêteur: [REDACTED]  
 V1.0 11.11.2019



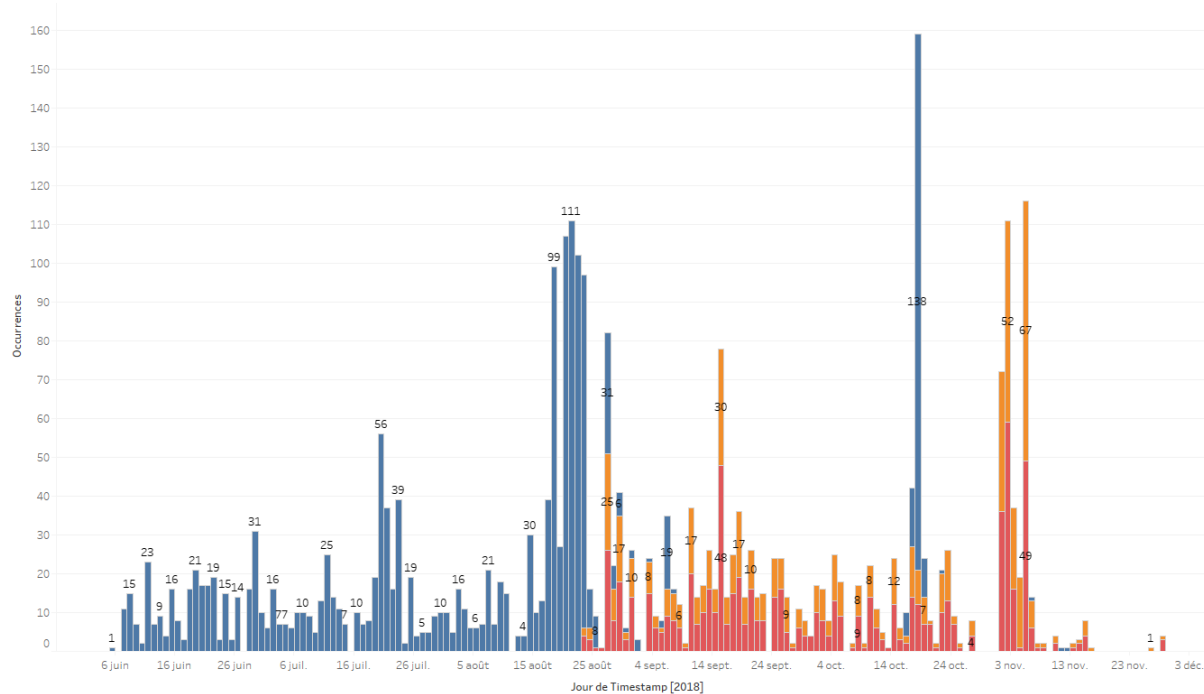
**DOCUMENT DE TRAVAIL**  
 N'EST PAS DESTINÉ AUX  
 ACTES JUDICIAIRES  
 NE DOIT PAS FIGURER AU  
 DOSSIER DU JUGE



## Type de communications

Type	Source	Direction		
Call	Téléphonie traditionnelle	Inconnu	9	
		Entrant	202	
		Sortant	235	
	Facebook Messenger	Inconnu	17	
		FaceTime	Entrant	39
			Sortant	74
	Skype: h*****	Inconnu	21	
	Viber	Inconnu	761	
	WhatsApp	Entrant	318	
		Sortant	242	
WhatsApp Audio	Inconnu	11		
	Entrant	30		
	Sortant	9		
Chat	iMessage	Entrant	13	
		Sortant	7	
	iMessage: *****@gmail.com	Inconnu	2	
		Entrant	9	
		Sortant	13	
	iMessage: +41*****	Inconnu	28	
		Entrant	579	
		Sortant	399	
	iMessage: +41*****	Entrant	4	
		Sortant	4	
	Viber	Inconnu	18	
		Sortant	2'440	
	WhatsApp	Inconnu	129	
Entrant		79'377		
	Sortant	48'340		
MMS	Téléphonie traditionnelle	Entrant	108	
		Sortant	59	
SMS	Téléphonie traditionnelle	Inconnu	5	
		Entrant	8'493	
		Sortant	8'006	

Jun - Novembre 2018



# DISCUSSION

- Proposed method for the analysis of communication data



- Possibility to combine different datasets
- Possibility to integrate other types of evidence

Thank you for your attention.

